	$\frac{1}{2}(13 + 10) \times 12$ or 138 or $\frac{1}{2} \times 10 \times 8$ or 40	M1	OE OE
1(a)	$\frac{1}{2}(13 + 10) \times 12 \text{ or } 138$ and $\frac{1}{2} \times 10 \times 8 \text{ or } 40$ or 178	M1dep	oe oe
	25 ÷ (their 138 + their 40)	M1dep	0e
	0.14(0)	A1	
	Ad	ditional G	Guidance

	less than and valid reason	B2	eg less than and you sh by a bigger number or less than and the (actual B1 less than		
	Additional Guidance				
	If no box is ticked, condone if less that	ly stated in working lines			
1(b)	Wrong box or > 1 box ticked			В0	
1(5)	less than and he has not included all the base			B2	
	less than and it doesn't cover 100% of the base			B2	
	less than and it doesn't include the parts outside the areas			B2	
	less than and the area is an underestimate			B2	
	less than and it is an underestimate			B1	
	less than and it is only an estimate			B1	
	less than and the answer to (a) is not the exact area			B1	

2 ÷8	B1	
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Question	Answer	Mark	Comments
3	g/cm ³	B1	

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments	
	18.9 ÷ 0.45 or 42	M1	oe	
	their 42 ÷ 7 × 8 or 48	M1dep	oe eg $\frac{8}{7}$ × their 42	
			or [1.14, 1.143] × their 42	
	0.45 ÷ 9 × 5 or 0.25	M1	oe eg $\frac{5}{9} \times 0.45$ or [0.55, 0	.56] × 0.45
		IVII	$\frac{8}{7} \times \frac{5}{9} \times 18.9$ oe scores M3	
	12 A1			
4	Additional Guidance			
	Up to M3 may be awarded for correct work with no, or incorrect answer, even if this is seen amongst multiple attempts			
	Any single calculation or set of calculations that are a correct method and lead to 12 M3 Note that the single calculation $\frac{8}{7} \times \frac{5}{9} \times 18.9$ does not use 0.45 M3			M3
				M3
An oe for $\frac{8}{7} \times \frac{5}{9} \times 18.9$ is $\frac{8}{7} \times \frac{18.9}{0.45} \times \frac{5}{9} \times 0.45$				M3
	Values may be seen in ratios eg 42 : 48 M1M1			M1M1

Q	Answer	Mark	Comme	nt
	$\sqrt{784}$ or 28	M1		
	(their 28) ³ or 21952	M1dep	21 952 implies M1M1	
	10.976 ÷ their 21 952 or 0.000 5		oe eg 5 × 10 ⁻⁴	
5(a)	or	M1dep		
O(a)	digits 10976 ÷ their 21952		eg 1097.6 ÷ their 21	952
	0.5	A1	oe	
	Additional Guidance			
	784 × 6 or 784 ÷ 6 or 784 ÷ 2			M0M0M0A0

Q	Answer	Mark	Comment
5(b)	It is less than the answer to part (a)	B1	